

Appendix D1

List of Home Primary Languages by Language

Language	Code	Country
Abkhazian	171	Georgia, Turkey
Abond	427	Abong, Taraba state
Aceh	172	Indonesia
Acholi	173	Uganda, Sudan
Adangme	083	Ghana
Adyghe	174	Russian Federation, Caucasus, Turkey, Jordan, Iraq, Syria
Afan Oromo (aka Oromo, Oromiffa)	074	Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania, Kenya
Afar	175	Ethiopia
Afrikaans	001	South Africa, Zimbabwe, Malawi
Ainu	176	China
Akan	156	Ghana
Albanian	072	Côte d'Ivoire
Aleut	177	United States
Altai	178	Russian Federation
Amazigh	429	Mali, Berber

Language	Code	Country
Amharic	063	Ethiopia, Djibouti, Eritrea
Anaang	179	Nigeria
Angika	180	India, Nepal
Anishinaabemowin (aka Ojibwa, Chippewa)	035	United States
Anuak	103	Sudan, Ethiopia
Apache	436	Arizona, Western United States
Arabic	002	Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syria, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, Republic of Yemen
Aragonese	181	Spain, France
Arawak	079	Guyana, French Guiana, Venezuela, Suriname
Armenian	003	Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syria, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, Republic of Yemen
ASL (aka Sign Language)	042	United States
Assamese	182	India, Bangladesh, Bhutan
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	413	Iraq
Asturian	183	Spain, Portugal
Avaric	184	Russian Federation

Language	Code	Country
Awadhi	185	India
Aymara	151	Peru, Argentina, Chile
Azerbaijani	186	Iran, Afghanistan, Azerbaijan, Iraq, Jordan, Syria, Turkey
Bahasa Indonesia (aka Indonesian)	032	Indonesia
Bakhitari	187	Iran
Balinese	086	Indonesia
Balkar (aka Karachai)	188	Russian Federation
Baluchi	189	Pakistan, Afghanistan, Iran, Turkmenistan
Bambara	091	Mali
Banda	190	Sudan, Congo, Central African Republic
Bantu	101	Somalia, Nigeria
Bari	423	South Sudan
Basaa	409	Cameroon (different from Bassa in Liberia)
Bashkir	191	Russian Federation
Basque	192	Spain
Bassa	146	Liberia, Sierra Leone
Batak	193	Indonesia

Language	Code	Country
Bedawijet	194	Sudan, Eritrea
Belarusan	102	Belarus
Belle	195	Liberia
Bemba	098	Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), Zambia
Bengali	010	India, Bangladesh
Bhojpuri	196	India, Mauritius, Nepal
Bhutanese (aka Dzongkha)	062	Bhutan, Nepal
Bicolano	197	Philippines
Bilen	198	Eritrea
Bisaya, Basaya, Dusun, Tutong	417	Brunei, Malaysia
Bislama	199	Vanuatu
Bosnian	041	Bosnia, Herzegovina
Brahui	111	Pakistan, Afghanistan, Iran
Braj Basha	200	India
Breton	201	France
Brunel, Bisaya	424	Malaysia
Bugis	202	Indonesia

Language	Code	Country
Bulgarian	064	Bulgaria
Buriat	203	Russian Federation
Burmese	055	Burma (aka Myanmar)
Cambodian (aka Khmer)	005	Cambodia (aka Kampuchea)
Cantonese	108	China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Singapore, Thailand
Carib	204	Venezuela, Suriname, French Guiana
Catalan	205	Spain
Cebuano, Visayan, Binisaya	036	Philippines
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	412	Iraq
Cham, Eastern	105	Vietnam
Cham, Western	106	Cambodia (aka Kampuchea)
Chamor	084	Guam, Northern Mariana Islands
Chechen	206	Russian Federation, Chechnya
Cherokee	207	United States
Cheyenne	006	United States
Chien	208	Liberia
Chin	416	Burma (aka Myanmar)

Language	Code	Country
Chinese, Mandarin	007	China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Singapore, Thailand
Chippewa (aka Ojibwa, Anishinaabemowin)	035	United States
Choctaw	209	United States
Chuukese	210	Micronesia
Chuvash	211	Russian Federation
Corsican	212	France
Cree	213	Canada
Crimean Tartar	214	Ukraine, Bulgaria, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation
Croatian	127	Croatia, Bosnia, Herzegovina
Cutchi-Swahili	215	Ethiopia, Somalia, Kenya, Tanzania
Czec	004	Czech Republic
Dagbani	157	Ghana
Dair	216	Sudan
Dakota	008	United States, Canada
Dan	147	Liberia, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea
Danish	009	Denmark

Language	Code	Country
Dargwa	217	Southern Dagestan, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan
Dari	120	Afghanistan
Dei	218	Liberia
Dilling	219	Sudan
Dinka	220	Sudan
Dogri	221	India
Dogrib	222	Canada
Domari	223	Iran, Afghanistan, Egypt, India, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Libya
Duala	224	Cameroon
Dutch	033	Netherlands
Dzongkha (aka Bhutanese)	062	Bhutan, India, Nepal
Ebira	225	Nigeria
Edo	139	Nigeria
Efik	140	Nigeria
Efutu	428	Chana
Ekajuk	226	Nigeria

Language	Code	Country
English	011	United States, United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand, and other countries
English, Creolized	057	Liberia, Nigeria and other countries
Erzya	227	Russian Federation
Estonian	012	Estonia
Ewe	158	Ghana, Togo
Ewondo	228	Cameroon
Fang	229	Equatorial Guinea
Fanti	159	Ghana
Faroese	230	Denmark
Farsi	013	Iran
Fijian	231	Fiji
Filipino (aka Philipino)	126	Philippines
Finnish	014	Finland
Fon	081	Benin, Togo
French	015	France, Luxembourg, Belgium, Switzerland, Canada, Haiti. Also spoken in many African and Asian nations.
French, Creolized	232	French Guiana, Malagasy, Antilles, Seychelles, Mauritania

Language	Code	Country
Frisian	233	Germany
Friulian	234	Italy
Fulah	066	Senegal, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Nigeria, Cameroon, Mali, Sierra Leone, Togo, Sudan, Côte d'Ivoire
Fulfulde	235	Benin, Cameroon, Chad, Mali, Niger, Nigeria
Ga	160	Ghana
Gaelic	016	Ireland, Scotland
Galician	236	Spain
Ganda (aka Luganda)	095	Uganda, Tanzania
Garifuna	152	Guatemala, Belize, Honduras, El Salvador
Gayo	237	Indonesia
Gbandi (Bandi)	238	Liberia
Gbaya	239	Central African Republic, Cameroon
Gbii	240	Liberia
Georgian	082	Georgia
German	017	Germany, Austria, Switzerland
Gilaki	241	Iran
Gio	242	Sierra Leone, Liberia, Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Togo, Benin, Nigeria

Language	Code	Country
Gissi (aka Kissi)	273	Liberia, Sierra Leone
Goemai	141	Nigeria
Gokana	142	Nigeria
Gola	243	Liberia, Sierra Leone
Gondi	244	India
Gorontalo	245	Indonesia
Grebo	077	Liberia
Greek	054	Greece, Cyprus
Guarani	153	Paraguay
Gubu	246	Côte d'Ivoire, Congo
Gujarati	112	India, Tanzania, Uganda, Pakistan
Haitian Creole	085	Haiti
Harari	137	Ethiopia, Djibouti, Eritrea
Hausa	144	Nigeria, Ghana, Cameroon, Togo, Benin
Hawaiian	247	United States
Hebrew	018	Israel
Herero	248	Namibia, Botswana

Language	Code	Country
Hiligaynon (aka Illogo)	249	Philippines
Hindi	019	Hindi
Hindustani	121	Suriname, Guyana, Fiji
Hiri Motu	250	Papua New Guinea
Hmong	020	China, Vietnam, Laos, Thailand, Burma (aka Myanmar), Cambodia
Ho-Chunk (aka Winnebago)	107	United States
Hungarian	021	Hungary
Iban	251	Malaysia
Ibibio	252	Nigeria
Icelandic	022	Iceland
Idoma	418	Nigeria
Igala	253	Nigeria
Igbo	065	Nigeria
Illogo (aka Hiligaynon)	249	Philippines
Ilocano	125	Philippines
Indonesian (aka Bahasa Indonesian)	032	Indonesia
Ingush	254	Russian Federation

Language	Code	Country
Irish	255	Ireland
Italian	023	Italy, Switzerland
Iu Mien	061	China, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam
Izon	256	Nigeria
Jakalteko	 442	Guatemala
Japanese	024	Japan
Javanese	162	Indonesia
Jingpho (aka Kachin)	257	Burma (aka Myanmar)
K'liche	426	Quiche
Kabardian	258	Russian Federation, Turkey
Kabyle	078	Algeria
Kachin (aka Jingpho)	257	Burma (aka Myanmar)
Kadara	259	Nigeria
Kalenjin	260	Kenya
Kalmyk-Oirat	261	Russian Federation, China, Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia
Kamba	088	Kenya
Kannada	113	India

Language	Code	Country
Kanuma	420	West Eritrea, Northern Ethiopia
Kanuri	143	Nigeria
Kaqchikel	439	Mayan language of Guatemala, Cakchiquel, Kaqchiquel, Maya
Karachai (aka Balkar)	188	Russian Federation
Karakalpak	262	Uzbekistan
Karelian	263	Russian Federation, Karelia
Karen	129	Burma (aka Myanmar)
Karen, PWO	410	Burma (aka Myanmar)
Karen, S'gaw	411	Burma (aka Myanmar)
Karenni (aka Kayah)	266	Burma (aka Myanmar)
Karko	264	Sudan
Kashmiri	265	India
Kayah (aka Karenni)	266	Burma (aka Myanmar)
Kazakh	087	Kazakhstan
Kenuzi-Dongola	267	Sudan, Egypt
Khasi	268	India
Khmer (aka Cambodian)	005	Cambodia (aka Kampuchea)

Language	Code	Country
Khmu (aka Tenh)	269	Laos
Kikuyu	270	Kenya
Kimbundu	271	Angola
Kiribati	272	Kiribati, Fiji
Kissi (aka Gissi)	273	Liberia, Sierra Leone
Kiswahili (aka Swahili)	070	Tanzania, Kenya, Uganda
Kituba	274	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Klao	275	Liberia, Sierra Leone
Kom	276	Cameroon
Komi	277	Russian Federation
Kongo	278	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Konkani	114	India
Kono	415	Sierra Leone
Koongo	279	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Korean	026	South Korea, North Korea
Kosraean	280	Micronesia, Nauru
Kpelle (aka Pelle)	148	Liberia, Guinea

Language	Code	Country
Krahn	281	Liberia
Krio	149	Liberia, Sierra Leone
Kru	282	Liberia
Kumyk	283	Russian Federation
Kurdish	027	Turkey, Iran, Iraq
Kurux	284	India
Kwanyama	285	Angola, Namibia
Kyrgyz	286	Kyrgyzstan
Laki	287	Iran
Lakota	110	United States, Canada
Lamba	288	Zambia
Lao (aka Laotian)	028	Laos
Laotian (aka Lao)	028	Laos
Larteh	430	Ghana
Latvian	029	Latvia
Lebanese	434	Jordan, Syria, Turkey
Limburgish	289	Netherlands

Language	Code	Country
Lingala	067	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Lisu	414	Burma (aka Myanmar), China
Lithuanian	031	Lithuania
Loma	290	Liberia, Guinea
Low German, Low Saxon Pennsylvania Dutch	419	Low Saxony, Germany
Luba	097	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Luba-Kasai	406	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Luba-Katanga	407	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Luganda (aka Ganda)	095	Uganda, Tanzania
Lunda	291	Zambia
Luo	164	Kenya
Luri	292	Iran
Luxembourgeois	293	Luxembourg
Ma'di	422	Southern East Uganda
Maasai	294	Kenya
Maay	100	Somalia
Macedonian	089	Macedonia

Language	Code	Country
Madura	295	Indonesia (Java, Bali)
Magahi	296	India
Mah (aka Mano)	297	Liberia, Côte d'Ivoire, Burkina Faso
Maithili	298	India
Makasar	299	Indonesia (Sulawesi)
Malagasy	090	Malagasy Republic
Malay	124	Malaysia, Thailand, Singapore, Indonesia
Malayalam	115	India
Maldivian	300	Maldives, India
Maltese	092	Malta
Mam	425	Guatemala, small numbers in Chiapas Mexico
Mandar	301	Indonesia
Mandingo, Mandika, Mandinka	302	Guinea, Liberia, Côte d'Ivoire, Burkina Faso
Manipuri	303	India
Mano (aka Mah)	297	Liberia, Côte d'Ivoire, Burkina Faso
Manobo	304	Philippines
Maori	305	New Zealand

Language	Code	Country
Mapudungun	306	Chile, Argentina
Marathi	116	India
Mari	307	Russian Federation
Marshallese	132	Marshall Islands
Marwari	308	India, Pakistan
Mayan, Quiche, K'iche	309	Belize, Mexico, Honduras, Guatemala, El Salvador Change Note: Mayan Language; alternate names: Conob, Eastern Kanjobal, Eastern Qanjobal, K'anjobal, Kanhobal, Kanjobal, Qanjobal, Santa Eulalia Kanjobal
Mazandarani (aka Tabari)	310	Iran
Meitei	311	India, Bangladesh, Burma (aka Myanmar)
Mende	150	Liberia, Sierra Leone
Midob	312	Sudan
Mina	431	Cameroon
Minangkabau	313	Indonesia, Sumatra
Moksha	314	Russian Federation
Moldovan	315	Moldova
Mon	316	Burma (aka Myanmar)

Language	Code	Country
Mongo (aka Mongo-Nkundu)	317	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Mongolian	025	Mongolia
Mongo-Nkundu (aka Mongo)	317	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Moore	318	Burkina Faso
Nahuatl	154	Mexico
Nande	319	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Nauraun	320	Nauru
Navajo	321	United States
Nda'nda, Bangwa, Bamileke	 440	Southern Cameroon, Niger-Congo/Kordofian language
Ndebele	099	Lesotho, South Africa, Swaziland, Zimbabwe, Botswana
Ndonga	322	Namibia
Nepali	068	Nepal, India, Bhutan
Newari	323	Nepal, India, Bhutan
Ngbaka	324	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Ngumba	408	Cameroon
Nias	325	Indonesia (Sumatra)
Niuean	326	Niue, Cook Islands, New Zealand, Tonga

Language	Code	Country
Nobiin	327	Sudan, Egypt
Nogai	328	Russian Federation (Dagestan, Caucasus area)
Norwegian	034	Norway
Not Specific	052	Primary Language not English but response is not clear
Nuer	076	Sudan, Ethiopia
Nuwaubic	438	Egypt, Sudan
Nyamwezi	329	Tanzania
Nyanga	167	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Nyanja	330	Malawi, Mozambique, Zambia, Zimbabwe
Nyankore	331	Uganda
Nyoro	332	Uganda
Nzema	333	Ghana, Côte d'Ivoire
Ojibwa (aka Chippewa, Anishinaabemowin)	035	United States
Okinawan	123	Japan
Oriya	334	India
Oromiffa (aka Afan Oromo, Oromo)	074	Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania, and Kenya
Oromo (aka Afan Oromo, Oromiffa)	074	Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania, and Kenya

Language	Code	Country
Ossetian	155	Georgia
Pahlavani	335	Afghanistan
Palauan	336	Palau
Paluan	133	Malaysia
Pampangan	337	Philippines
Pangasinan	338	Philippines
Papiamentu	339	Netherlands Antilles
Pashto	060	Afghanistan, Pakistan
Pelle (aka Kpelle)	148	Liberia, Guinea
Phende	340	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Pilipino	126	Philippines
Pohnpeian	341	Micronesia
Polish	037	Poland
Portuguese	038	Portugal, Brazil, Guinea-Bissau
Portuguese, creolized	342	Guinea, Cape Verde, Guinea-Bissau, India, Sri Lanka, Singapore, Malaysia
Punjabi	117	Pakistan, India
Qashqa'i	343	Iran

Language	Code	Country
Quechua	080	Argentina, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru
Quichua	170	Argentina, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru
Rajasthani	344	India
Rapa Nui	345	Chile
Rarotongan	346	Cook Islands
Rohingya	437	Burma (aka Myanmar)
Romanian	039	Romania, Moldova
Romansh	347	Switzerland
Romany	348	Romas in Europe
Rundi	349	Burundi
Russian	040	Russian Federation, Former Soviet Republics
Rwanda	093	Rwanda, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Saami	350	Finland, Norway, Sweden
Salkup	351	Russian Federation
Samoan	056	Samoa
Sango	352	Central African Republic, Congo
Santali	353	India, Bangladesh, Nepal

Language	Code	Country
Sapo	354	Liberia
Sarakole (aka Soninke)	355	Mali
Sardinian	356	Italy
Serbian, Herzegovina, Montenegrin	128	Serbia, Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina
Serer-Sin	357	Senegal, Gambia
Shan	130	Burma (aka Myanmar)
Shi	358	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Shona	169	Zimbabwe
Sidamo	138	Ethiopia
Sign Language (aka ASL)	042	United States
Sindhi	359	India, Pakistan
Sinhala	058	Sri Lanka
Slovak	043	Slovakia, Czech Republic, Hungary, Serbia
Slovene	044	Slovenia, Austria, Hungary
Sogdian	360	Uzbekistan, Tajikistan
Somali	069	Somalia, Ethiopia, Kenya
Songe	361	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)

Language	Code	Country
Soninke (aka Sarakole)	355	Mali
Sotho	165	South Africa, Lesotho
Sourashtra	432	India, Tamil Nadu state, North Arcot, Chengai-Annai, Dindugul, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Salem Thanjavur
Spanish	045	Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Equatorial Guinea, France, Guatemala, Gibraltar, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Spain, Uruguay, United States, Venezuela
Sranan	362	Suriname
Sukuma	363	Tanzania
Sundanese	163	Indonesia
Susu	364	Philippines
Swahili (aka Kiswahili)	70	Tanzania, Kenya, Uganda, Rwanda, Burundi, Zaire
Swati	365	Swaziland
Swedish	046	Sweden
Syriac	366	Iraq
Tabari (aka Mazandarani)	310	Iran
Tagalog	375	Malaysia, India, Sri Lanka, Singapore
Taiwanese	109	India

Language	Code	Country
Tajik	104	Tajikistan
Tamashek	367	Mali
Tamil	118	India
Telugu	119	India
Tem, Cocotoli (Kokotoli), Temba, Tim, Timu	421	Togo, Benin
Temne	368	Sierra Leone , Guinea, Gambia
Tenh (aka Khmu)	269	Laos
Tereno	369	Brazil
Tetela	370	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Tetun	371	Indonesia
Thai	047	Thailand
Tibetan	073	Tibet, China
Tigre	145	Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Djibouti
Tigrinya	071	Ethiopia, Eritrea, Djibouti
Tiv	372	Nigeria, Cameroon
Tojolabal, Chanabal, Cometico	 441	Chiapas, Mexico

Language	Code	Country
Tok Pisin	373	Papua New Guinea
Tokelauan	374	Tokelau, American Samoa, New Zealand
Tonga	168	Malawi, Zambia
Tonga Nyasa	376	Malawi
Tongan	134	Tonga, Samoa
Tsonga	377	South Africa, Mozambique, Swaziland, Zimbabwe
Tswana	378	Botswana
Tulu	433	India
Tumbuka	379	Malawi
Turkish	048	Turkey, Iran, Iraq
Turkman	135	Turkmenistan, Afghanistan
Tuvaluan	380	Tuvalu, Fiji, Kiribati, Nauru, New Zealand
Tuvan	381	Russian Federation, Mongolia
Twi	161	Ghana
Udmurt	382	Russian Federation
Ukrainian	049	Ukraine
Umbundu	383	Angola

Language	Code	Country
Urdu	122	Pakistan, Bangladesh, India
Urhobo	384	Nigeria
Uyghur	385	China, Kazakhstan, Afghanistan
Uzbek	096	Uzbekistan
Vai	386	Liberia, Sierra Leone
Valencian	387	Spain, France, Italy, Andorra
Venda	388	South Africa, Zimbabwe
Vietnamese	051	Vietnam
Votic	389	Estonia
Wakashan	390	British Columbia
Wali Ghana	391	Ghana
Wali Sudan	392	Sudan
Walloon	393	Belgium, France, Australia
Waray	394	Philippines
Welsch	395	United Kingdom
Winnebago (aka Ho-Chunk)	107	United States
Wolaytta	396	Ethiopia

Language	Code	Country
Wolof	094	Senegal, The Gambia, Mauritania
Xhosa	397	South Africa
Yakut	398	Russian Federation
Yao	136	Malawi, Tanzania, Mozambique
Yapese	399	Micronesia
Yiddish	059	Israel, Germany, Hungary, Russia, Argentina
Yombe	400	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Yoruba	075	Nigeria
Zande	401	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
Zapotec	402	Mexico
Zaza	403	Turkey
Zhuang	404	China
Zulu	166	South Africa, Lesotho, Malawi, Swaziland
Zuni	405	United States