

Ajụjụ Ndị A Na Ajụkari

Kedu ihe kpatara eji achikọba ozi a?

Na 2017, Ndị Ọmebe Iwu Steeti Minnesota rịrịọ ndị mpaghara na chata ka ha chikọtakwuo data ụmụ akwụkwọ na ngalaba agbụrụ asaa nke ndị Ngalaba Mmụta U.S debere maka otu dị iche iche. Maka ozi ndị ọzọ, gaa na [Minnesota Statutes 2017, 120B.35, subdivision 3](https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=120B.35) (<https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=120B.35>).

Ebumnuche ichikọtakwu ozi ndị nna ochie ma ọ bụ mmalite agbụrụ bụ iji ghọta nke ọma ma chọpụta mkpa ụmụ akwụkwọ niile nọ na Minnesota. Ndị Ọrụ Gbasara Agbụrụ nke Minnesota chọpụtara otu ndị a akwawaputara nke ọma dabere na [U.S. Census Bureau's classification/coding system](https://www.census.gov/topics/population/race/about.html) (<https://www.census.gov/topics/population/race/about.html>). Data maka otu niile ndị ewepụtara sitere na Nyocha Ogbe American n'ime afọ 1 ma ọ bụ afọ 5 nke mkpokọta ọkara dataset. Maka ozi ndị ọzọ, rụtụ aka na ibe akwụkwọ [American Community Survey](https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/) (<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/>).

Kedu mgbe enwere ike ichikọta ozi a?

Afọ akwụkwọ 2018-2019: A ga-ekesa nchikọta izizi ozi ndị nna ochie ma ọ bụ agbụrụ na mpaghara ise ndị anyị na ha nwere nkwekọrịta: Community of Peace Academy, Minnetonka Public Schools, Schoolcraft Learning Community, St. Paul Public Schools, yana Worthington Public Schools. Ndị mpaghara a anyị na ha nwere nkwekọrịta nwere ike izipu mpempe akwụkwọ nchikọta data n'oge anwụ /oge ọdịda akwụkwọ nke afọ akwụkwọ 2018-19 na njikọta nke akwụkwọ ndenye aha maka afọ akwụkwọ 2018-19. Ndị mpaghara ise ahụ anyị na ha nwere nkwekọrịta ga-eziga nchikọta ozi ndị nna ochie ma ọ bụ agbụrụ ụmụ akwụkwọ a n'aka Minnesota Department of Education (MDE) na mmalite afọ akwụkwọ nke 2018-19.

Dabere na ihe mmụta amụtara na mpaghara ise ndị anyị na ha nwere nkwekọrịta, ndị mpaghara na chata ndị ọzọ nwere ike iziga ụdị nke mpempe akwụkwọ nchikọta data gbasara agbasa n'oge ọdịda akwụkwọ/oyi nke afọ akwụkwọ 2018-19 yana mpempe akwụkwọ ndebanye aha maka afọ akwụkwọ 2019-20.

Afọ akwụkwọ 2019-2020: A ga-arịọ mpaghara niile ka ha zite ozi gbasara ndị nna ochie na agbụrụ ụmụ akwụkwọ a na ngalaba ahụ n'ime oge afọ akwụkwọ 2019-20.

A ga-enyocha ma melite ozi a kwa afọ ise ọ bụla site na ụbọchị ewubere ya na mpaghara niile dị na steeti, gụnyere mpaghara ise izizi ndị anyị na ha nwere nkwekọrịta, malite n'afọ akwụkwọ 2024-25.

Agwara ezinụlọ niile ka ha zaa ajụjụ ndị a?

Ee. Maka afọ akwụkwọ 2018-2019, a na-agwa ezinụlọ niile nwere nwata akwụkwọ n'otu mpaghara ndị anyị na ha nwere nkwekọrịta nke na-agụ K-12 ka ha zaa ajụjụ ndị a. Enwere ike igwa otu n'ime nne na nna na mpaghara ndị anyị na ha nwere nkwekọrịta ka ha dejupụta mpempe akwụkwọ nke edegharịrị n'afọ na-abịa, dị ka ngalaba ga-agakwa n'ihu na-etinye nzaghachi sitere n'aka ọhaneze na mpempe akwụkwọ a.

A na-ajụ ụmụ akwụkwọ na ajụjụ 1 ka ha gosipụta ma ha a na-akwawapụta onwe ha dịk a Onye American India ka ọ bụ onye Amaala Alaska. Otu ndị a ka steeti Minnesota na-akwawapụta ọ bụ ndị nwere nna ochie ọ bụla n'etiti ndị mmalite North America ma na-edobekwa omenaala ha site na nsonye agbụrụ ma ọ bụ nnabata obodo. A na-ekpesa ozi a n'etiti obodo ma werekwa ya agbakọ enyemeka steeti.

Koodu agbụrụ etiti obodo isii pụtara ọ bụ ajụjụ "Ee/Mba" n'ime mpempe akwụkwọ ahụ ma gụnyekwa ajụjụ 2-7. Nchịkọta data etiti obodo nke data agbụrụ na-ajụ ụzọ ajụjụ abụọ. Ajụjụ 5 na-ajụ ma nwata akwụkwọ ahụ abụ Hispanic/Latino. Gọmentị etiti na-ewe onye Hispanic/Latino ka agbụrụ. Ajụjụ ndị (2, 3, 4, 6, na 7) fọdurụ na-ariọ ka ahọrọ opekempe otu n'ime ndị a: Onye America India, Onye Asia, Onye ojii ma ọ bụ Onye Africa America, Amaala Hawaii ma ọ bụ Pacific Islander, ma ọ bụ Onye Ọcha. Gọmentị etiti na-ewe otu ndị a ọ bụ ka agbụrụ.

Ọ bụghị iwu na ezinụlọ ga ahọrọ otu n'ime ngalaba ndị a. Ọ bụrụ na ha emeghị nke a, a na-ariọ ndị mpaghara ọ bụla iwu etiti obodo siri dobe ka ha chọpụta ma ziga ozi ndị a maka ụmụ akwụkwọ dabere na ozi kacha mma nke ha nwere. A na-enye ntuziaka ka ndị mpaghara chịkọta ozi ndị ahọrọ maka ụmụ akwụkwọ niile site na ọ bụ ụzọ ndị a n'usoro ndị a:

A. ihe njirimara nne na nna ma ọ bụ onye nlekọta;

B. njirimara nkeonwe afọ ya dabara adaba, mgbe njirimara nne na nna ma ọ bụ onye nlekọta adighi;

C. ọ bụrụ na njirimara nkeonwe nne na nna, onye nlekọta, ma ọ bụ nwata akwụkwọ adighi ire, enwere ike jiri ọ bụ onye isi ụlọ akwụkwọ ma ọ bụ onye ahọpụtara, dabere na ntuziaka edepụtara nke ndị mpaghara dobere.

Ejikọghị ozi nke ọ bụ na ajụjụ 2-7 na enyemaka aka ego nke steeti. Ọ bụrụ na ezinụlọ hōrọ Hispanic ma ọ bụ Latino, a ga-eziga nwata akwụkwọ a ọ bụ ka Hispanic ma ọ bụ Latino n'okwara etiti obodo. Ọmụmaatụ, ọ bụrụ na nwata akwụkwọ hōrọ Hispanic ma ọ bụ Latino ma ọ bụ Onye Ọcha, a ga-akwawapụta ha ọ bụ ka Hispanic ma ọ bụ Latino na sistemụ mgbakọ. Ọ bụrụ na ezinụlọ hōrọ ihe karịrị otu n'ime ndị a: Onye American India, Onye Asia, Onye Ojii ma ọ bụ Onye African America, Amaala Hawaii/Pacific Islander, ma ọ bụ Onye Ọcha, a ga-akwawapụta nwata akwụkwọ ahụ n'okwara etiti obodo ọ bụ ka "agbụrụ abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa." Ọmụmaatụ, ọ bụrụ na-ahọpụtara nwata akwụkwọ ọ bụ ka Onye American India ma ọ bụ Amaala Alaska yana Onye Ọcha, a ga-akwawapụta ya ọ bụ ka "agbụrụ abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa" na sistemụ mgbakọ. A na-akwawapụta otu ndị a ọ bụ ka koodu agbụrụ etiti obodo nke asaa, ọ bụ naghị apụtacha nke ọma na mpempe akwụkwọ ahụ.

Koodu nna ochie na agbụrụ edepụtara nke ọma nke Minnesota: Ngala ndị a gụnyere ajụjụ 1a, 3a, 4a, na 5a. Nchịkọta ozi a abụghị, kaasiladi, ihe etiti obodo chọrọ. *Anaghị achọ ka ndị mpaghara mee mkpebi na koodu nna ochie/agbụrụ.* A na-achịkọta ozi n'ihu ozi ọ bụ mkpa nke ọ bụ na Iwu nke Minnesota 2017, 120B.35, nkewa ọ bụ 3 ọ bụ ka akwara n'elu na ngalaba "Kedu ihe kpatara eji achịkọta ozi a?"

- Anishinaabe/Ojibwe; Cherokee; Dakota/Lakota; Nsonye Agbụrụ American India Ndị Ọzọ
- Onye Asian India; Onye Burma; Onye China; Onye Philippine; Hmong; Karen; Onye Korea; Onye Vietnam; Asia Ndị Ọzọ
- Onye African-America; Onye Ethiopia-Oromo; Onye Ethiopia-Ọzọ; Onye Liberia; Onye Nigeria; Onye Somalia; Onye Ojii Ọzọ
- Onye Colombia; Onye Ecuador; Onye Guatemala; Onye Mexico; Onye Puerto Rico; Onye Salvador; Onye Spain/Spanish/Spanish-American; Hispanic Ọzọ/Latino
- Amaala Hawaii ma ọ bụ Pacific Islander Ọzọ

Ọ bụrụ na ezinụlọ edejupụtaghị mpempe akwụkwọ a?

Ọ bụrụ na ezinụlọ edejupụtaghị mpempe akwụkwọ ahụ, achọrọ ka ndị mpaghara kpebie ajujụ agbụrụ nke etiti obodo dabere na ozi kacha mma nke ha nwere ma nyefee ozi a n'aka Minnesota Department of Education (MDE). *Anaghị achọ ka ndị mpaghara mee mkpebi na koodu nna ochie/agbụrụ .*

Kedu ihe kpatara ụfọdụ otu ji nwee nhọrọ nke otu ndị akwawapụtara nke ọma, mana ndị ọzọ enweghị?

Otu ndị akwawapụtara nke ọma bụ [Minnesota Statutes 2017, Section 120B.35, subdivision 3](https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=120B.35) na achikwa ha (<https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=120B.35>).

N'okpuru iwu a, enyeghị ndị "Amaala Hawaii ma ọ bụ Pacific Islander Ọzọ" yana "Onye Ọcha" ohere ikwawaputa otu ha nke ọma. N'okpuru usoro iwu data steeti , [Minnesota Statutes 2017 Section 13.05, subdivision 3](https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=13.05) (<https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=13.05>), enyere MDE oke ijikwa ojiji na nkesa data nkeonwe, naanị n'ihe ndị dị mkpa iji chikọba ma jikwaa mmemme ndị nwere ikike site n'aka gọmentị etiti.

Kedu otu enwere ike isi chikọta ozi a?

Iji nye ezinụlọ niile ohere iji kwawaputa onwe ha nke ọma, mpaghara nwere ike ihorọ ichikọta ozi ahụ n'uzọ ha hụgara ka nke kacha dabaa na omenaala yana asụsụ ndị. A na-akwado ndị mpaghara ka ha jiri mpempe akwụkwọ nchikọta data yana leta ndị nne na nna wee zila nwata akwụkwọ niile ụlọ.

Ọ bụrụkwanụ na akwawaputala ezinụlọ site na iji ngalaba ndị dị adi?

Ọ bụrụ na ezinụlọ ewerela mpempe akwụkwọ ndị dibu adi wee nye ozi a, a na-ariọ ha ka ha nyefegharịa mpempe akwụkwọ ahụ ọzọ. Nke a bụ n'ihi na Ngalaba Mmụta nke Minnesota na-agbanwe sistemụ nchikọta data ha. Agaghị ebufe ngalaba agbụrụ ndị akwawaputagoro mbụ na sistemụ ọhụrụ ahụ n'ihi na ozi ndị akwawaputara na mbụ nwere ike dị iche na sistemụ ndị ọzọ.

Kedu ka a ga-esi jiri ozi a n'okwa steeti?

- A ga-eji ozi agbụrụ ndị akwawaputara nke ọma maka nchikọta data steeti yana ebumnuche mkpesa.

- Na ndabere iwu steeti, Ngalaba Mmụta nke Minnesota na-ekpesa ozi a n'okwa njikọ otu maka nyocha na ntozu data afọ izizi. Mkpesa n'odinihu nwere ike gụnye ozi ogo otu maka ihe ngoisputa uto, nkwardo maka agumakwukwọ aguchaa sekondiri na ohere oru, nchekwa ulo akwukwọ, yana nsonye na mmekorita umu akwukwọ n'ulo akwukwọ.
- A ga-ejikokwa ozi agburu nwata akwukwọ yana onodu mmuta nke nwa akwukwọ puru iche, okwa omumu asusu Bekee, oke/nwunye, yana ozi gbasara agburu ndi ozo. Mkpesa n'odinihu nwere ike nye mkpesa otu na-enye ohere maka otutu mkpokota ma o bu nhoro ozi a. Omumaatu, ichokota ozi a nwere ike nye ohere maka ntule nke oke ntozu umu nwoke China na anaghi amu asusu Bekee n'etiti nke umu nwanyi Somalia na-amu asusu Bekee.
- N'isonye ukpuru mkpesa MDE, a ga-achikota mkpesa maka otu o bu la pere mpe ezughi umu akwukwọ 10, gunyere nsonaazu ebe umu akwukwọ ndi foduru erughi umu akwukwọ 10.
- Eji Family Education Records and Privacy Act (FERPA) echekwa ndeko nwata akwukwọ o bu la . FERPA na-enye nudzi ka ulo akwukwọ si ekesa ozi nwata akwukwọ. Maka ozi ozo, rutu aka n'ibe akwukwọ [FERPA](https://www2.ed.gov/policy/gen/guid/fpco/ferpa/index.html) (<https://www2.ed.gov/policy/gen/guid/fpco/ferpa/index.html>).

A ga-eziga ozi a na goomentị etiti?

Naanị ozi maka agburu nke etiti obodo chorọ na ajuju 1-6 (Onye American Indian ma o bu Amaala Alaska ; Onye Asia; Onye Ojii ma o bu Onye African America; Hispanic/Latino; Amaala Hawaiiia ma o bu Pacific Islander; Onye Qcha) ka a ga-ezigara goomentị etiti. Agaghị ezigara goomentị etiti ozi ndi akowaputara nke oma (1a, 3a, 4a, na 5a). A ga-amachi ozi a n'uzo ndi a:

- Agaghị ekpughepuru ozi a maka ohaneeze n'okwa nke nwata akwukwọ.
- Agaghị ejiko ozi a n'onodu mbiambia nke okwa steeti ma o bu etiti obodo, yana agaghị enyochakwa ya n'ebe o bu la.
- Ozi a agaghị emetuta ma nwata akwukwọ enwere ike iga ma o bu ghara iga ulo akwukwọ.
- Ebe a na-achikota ozi a maka nwata akwukwọ o bu la, enwere ike ikpesa ya n'ohaneze maka otu umu akwukwọ. Mkpesa nke ndi ngalaba ahụ na-enye bu maka iji chekwaa njirimara nwata akwukwọ niile, otu umu akwukwọ a ga-aba uba nke ukwu nke na enweghi ike ichoputa otu nwata akwukwọ o bu la.
- Agaghị ejiko ozi a na arumoru onye nkuzi ma o bu nlele ya.
- Ozi a agaghị emetuta ibanye koleji.

Kedu onye nwere ike nweta ozi a n'ogige?

Onye nwere ohere inweta data nwere ozuzu no n'ulo oru nchikwa nke ulo akwukwọ nke nwata akwukwọ gi ga-etinye mpemkpe akwukwọ a yana ozi di n'ime ya n'ime sistemụ data. Onye oru ulo akwukwọ o bu oru ha ihazi ndezu na nchikota mpempe akwukwọ data, nwekwara ike ilele mpempe akwukwọ ndi edejuputagoro ka a na-ebuga ha na ime ulo njikwa.